

# Adding Roman Numerals (A)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. CDLXIV + CDLXXIX
2. DXVII + CCXXXII
3. CXX + DCCXXIV
4. CMXXIV + IV
5. DCXCI + CXLI
6. DCXXXII + CCLXXXV
7. DCLXXXII + CIII
8. CCCLXXXVIII + CDXXXIX
9. CMLXIV + XI
10. CCCVI + CDLI
11. DCXLII + CCLXII
12. DCLVI + CI
13. CMLXXIII + I
14. DCCCLVIII + XXXIV
15. DCXCV + XXXI
16. CMLVII + XVI
17. CMLXXVII + VII
18. DCCXCII + XXVIII
19. CDVIII + CCCXVII
20. CLXI + CCLX

# Adding Roman Numerals (A) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $\text{CDLXIV} + \text{CDLXXIX}$   
= **CMXLIII**
2.  $\text{DXVII} + \text{CCXXXII}$   
= **DCCXLIX**
3.  $\text{CXX} + \text{DCCXXIV}$   
= **DCCCXLIV**
4.  $\text{CMXXIV} + \text{IV}$   
= **CMXXVIII**
5.  $\text{DCXCI} + \text{CXLI}$   
= **DCCCXXXII**
6.  $\text{DCXXXII} + \text{CCLXXXV}$   
= **CMXVII**
7.  $\text{DCLXXXII} + \text{CIII}$   
= **DCCLXXXV**
8.  $\text{CCCLXXXVIII} + \text{CDXXXIX}$   
= **DCCCXXVII**
9.  $\text{CMLXIV} + \text{XI}$   
= **CMLXXV**
10.  $\text{CCCVI} + \text{CDLI}$   
= **DCCLVII**
11.  $\text{DCXLII} + \text{CCLXII}$   
= **CMIV**
12.  $\text{DCLVI} + \text{CI}$   
= **DCCLVII**
13.  $\text{CMLXXIII} + \text{I}$   
= **CMLXXIV**
14.  $\text{DCCCLVIII} + \text{XXXIV}$   
= **DCCCXCII**
15.  $\text{DCXCV} + \text{XXXI}$   
= **DCCXXVI**
16.  $\text{CMLVII} + \text{XVI}$   
= **CMLXXIII**
17.  $\text{CMLXXVII} + \text{VII}$   
= **CMLXXXIV**
18.  $\text{DCCXCII} + \text{XXVIII}$   
= **DCCCXX**
19.  $\text{CDVIII} + \text{CCCXVII}$   
= **DCCXXV**
20.  $\text{CLXI} + \text{CCLX}$   
= **CDXXI**

# Adding Roman Numerals (B)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. DXXXV + CCCII
2. DXL + XCIV
3. CDLXXXIII + CXXXII
4. CDXXII + CXLVI
5. CXCVII + CDLXXXV
6. CXXVI + CLXIII
7. DCCXXV + XLI
8. CMLII + III
9. DCLVI + CLVII
10. CLV + CDLXXXVII
11. DCCCLXXXIII + XLVIII
12. DCXCIX + CCLXXXVI
13. DCCVI + CCLXXV
14. DCCCXLVII + XCIII
15. DXCVII + CCCLI
16. DCCXXIX + XXXV
17. DCCCXLV + LVII
18. DCCCXXXVII + CXI
19. II + DCCCXCVIII
20. CCXVI + DCCVII

# Adding Roman Numerals (B) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $DXXXV + CCCII$   
= **DCCCXXXVII**
2.  $DXL + XCIV$   
= **DCXXXIV**
3.  $CDLXXXIII + CXXXII$   
= **DCXV**
4.  $CDXXII + CXLVI$   
= **DLXVIII**
5.  $CXCVII + CDLXXXV$   
= **DCLXXXII**
6.  $CXXVI + CLXIII$   
= **CCLXXXIX**
7.  $DCCXXV + XLI$   
= **DCCLXVI**
8.  $CMLII + III$   
= **CMLV**
9.  $DCLVI + CLVII$   
= **DCCCXIII**
10.  $CLV + CDLXXXVII$   
= **DCXLII**
11.  $DCCCLXXXIII + XLVIII$   
= **CMXXXI**
12.  $DCXCIX + CCLXXXVI$   
= **CMLXXXV**
13.  $DCCVI + CCLXXV$   
= **CMLXXXI**
14.  $DCCCXLVII + XCIII$   
= **CMXL**
15.  $DXCVII + CCCLI$   
= **CMXLIX**
16.  $DCCXXIX + XXXV$   
= **DCCLXIV**
17.  $DCCCXLV + LVII$   
= **CMII**
18.  $DCCCXXXVII + CXI$   
= **CMXLVIII**
19.  $II + DCCCXCVIII$   
= **CM**
20.  $CCXVI + DCCVII$   
= **CMXXIII**

# Adding Roman Numerals (C)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. DCXCIX + CCI  
11. DCCCXXI + XVIII
2. CMLXXVII + XVI  
12. LXXV + CCXX
3. CXXI + LXXXVI  
13. DCCXCIX + CXXXV
4. LIX + CDXCII  
14. CLXXXII + CCCXXX
5. CII + CXCIV  
15. CCLXXXVIII + DCXXXVII
6. DLXXV + CCCLXXXVIII  
16. DCLXXXIII + LXXX
7. DCLXXV + CCXVII  
17. CLXIII + DCCXXXII
8. CCCLI + CCXLI  
18. CCCXIX + CCCXXXVII
9. DCCLVIII + CCXVI  
19. DCCXCII + X
10. CXX + CDXLVIII  
20. CCCXXIII + XLV

# Adding Roman Numerals (C) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

$$1. DCXCIX + CCI  
= CMIII$$

$$2. CMLXXVII + XVI  
= CMXCIII$$

$$3. CXXI + LXXXVI  
= CCVII$$

$$4. LIX + CDXCII  
= DLI$$

$$5. CII + CXCIV  
= CCXCVI$$

$$6. DLXXV + CCCLXXXVIII  
= CMLXIII$$

$$7. DCLXXV + CCXVII  
= DCCCXCII$$

$$8. CCCLI + CCXLI  
= DXCII$$

$$9. DCCLVIII + CCXVI  
= CMLXXIV$$

$$10. CXX + CDXLVIII  
= DLXVIII$$

$$11. DCCCXXI + XVIII  
= DCCCXXXIX$$

$$12. LXXV + CCXX  
= CCXCV$$

$$13. DCCXCIX + CXXXV  
= CMXXXIV$$

$$14. CLXXXII + CCCXXX  
= DXII$$

$$15. CCLXXXVIII + DCXXXVII  
= CMXXV$$

$$16. DCLXXXIII + LXXX  
= DCCLI$$

$$17. CLXIII + DCCXXXII  
= DCCCXCV$$

$$18. CCCXIX + CCCXXXVII  
= DCLVI$$

$$19. DCCXCII + X  
= DCCCII$$

$$20. CCCXXIII + XLV  
= CCCLXVIII$$

# Adding Roman Numerals (D)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. CMXLIV + XI
2. DCCCLXXXVIII + LXXV
3. CIII + DCCXXXIV
4. DLXXXVII + CCCXCIV
5. CCCL + CCXIII
6. DCCLXXXVIII + XV
7. CCCX + CXXXV
8. DCCXLIX + CXXIV
9. DXIV + LXXX
10. CCCIII + DCXXVI
11. D + CLXXX
12. CLXVII + LXXXV
13. CLXIX + CCCLXXIII
14. DCLXIV + CCXCIII
15. CCCXLII + CLXXXIV
16. DCLXXII + CXC
17. CLXXXII + CCCXXVI
18. CMXXIII + LXVII
19. DXXVIII + CXCIX
20. CCCXCI + DXCIII

# Adding Roman Numerals (D) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $\text{CMXLIV} + \text{XI}$   
= **CMLV**
2.  $\text{DCCCLXXXVIII} + \text{LXXV}$   
= **CMLXIII**
3.  $\text{CIII} + \text{DCCXXXIV}$   
= **DCCCXXXVII**
4.  $\text{DLXXXVII} + \text{CCCXCIV}$   
= **CMLXXXI**
5.  $\text{CCCL} + \text{CCXIII}$   
= **DLXIII**
6.  $\text{DCCLXXXVIII} + \text{XV}$   
= **DCCCIII**
7.  $\text{CCCX} + \text{CXXXV}$   
= **CDXLV**
8.  $\text{DCCXLIX} + \text{CXXIV}$   
= **DCCCLXXIII**
9.  $\text{DXIV} + \text{LXXX}$   
= **DXCIV**
10.  $\text{CCCIII} + \text{DCXXVI}$   
= **CMXXIX**
11.  $\text{D} + \text{CLXXX}$   
= **DCLXXX**
12.  $\text{CLXVII} + \text{LXXXV}$   
= **CCLII**
13.  $\text{CLXIX} + \text{CCCLXXIII}$   
= **DXLII**
14.  $\text{DCLXIV} + \text{CCXCIII}$   
= **CMLVII**
15.  $\text{CCCXLII} + \text{CLXXXIV}$   
= **DXXVI**
16.  $\text{DCLXXII} + \text{CXC}$   
= **DCCCLXII**
17.  $\text{CLXXXII} + \text{CCCXXVI}$   
= **DVIII**
18.  $\text{CMXXIII} + \text{LXVII}$   
= **CMXC**
19.  $\text{DXXVIII} + \text{CXCIX}$   
= **DCCXXVII**
20.  $\text{CCCXCI} + \text{DXCIII}$   
= **CMLXXXIV**

# Adding Roman Numerals (E)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. DCCXXIX + CXVI
2. CCCXCIX + CXCVII
3. DXL + CCCXLVI
4. CCLXXXVIII + DLXXVII
5. DCCCLXXX + XLII
6. CXXVII + CCII
7. DCCCXXVIII + CXXIV
8. CDXXVIII + DLI
9. DCCXVII + CXXII
10. CCXLIV + DLXV
11. DCCCLXXXII + XLV
12. DXI + CCLXII
13. CCXXXIV + CDLXVI
14. DCVI + CCLXVII
15. CMXV + XXXI
16. DCXXXIII + CCCXXX
17. CMLVII + XXXII
18. CCXCIV + DCXXXII
19. CCLXVI + XLV
20. DXCVI + CLXXXIII

# Adding Roman Numerals (E) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $DCCXXIX + CXVI$   
= **DCCCXLV**
2.  $CCCXCIX + CXCVII$   
= **DXCVI**
3.  $DXL + CCCXLVI$   
= **DCCCLXXXVI**
4.  $CCLXXXVIII + DLXXVII$   
= **DCCCLXV**
5.  $DCCCLXXX + XLII$   
= **CMXXII**
6.  $CXXVII + CCII$   
= **CCCXXIX**
7.  $DCCCXXVIII + CXXIV$   
= **CMLII**
8.  $CDXXVIII + DLI$   
= **CMLXXIX**
9.  $DCCXVII + CXXII$   
= **DCCCXXXIX**
10.  $CCXLIV + DLXV$   
= **DCCCIX**
11.  $DCCCLXXXII + XLV$   
= **CMXXVII**
12.  $DXI + CCLXII$   
= **DCCLXXIII**
13.  $CCXXXIV + CDLXVI$   
= **DCC**
14.  $DCVI + CCLXVII$   
= **DCCCLXXIII**
15.  $CMXV + XXXI$   
= **CMXLVI**
16.  $DCXXXIII + CCCXXX$   
= **CMLXIII**
17.  $CMLVII + XXXII$   
= **CMLXXXIX**
18.  $CCXCIV + DCXXXII$   
= **CMXXVI**
19.  $CCLXVI + XLV$   
= **CCCXI**
20.  $DXCVI + CLXXXIII$   
= **DCCLXXIX**

# Adding Roman Numerals (F)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. XXIV + CCCLXXIII
2. CCCLXXV + CDXII
3. LXXXVI + DCCII
4. DLXXII + CCX
5. CCLXXXIV + DXCV
6. DXCVII + CCCXC
7. DCCCLXXXV + LXIV
8. DCCLXXVII + CCVII
9. CMXIV + LXX
10. CCXXII + CDVI
11. DCCL + CXC
12. DCXXXI + CCLXVII
13. DCCCLXXXIV + XLII
14. CMXXXVI + XXV
15. DCCCXLVI + CIX
16. CCCLXV + CDXLI
17. LXXXV + DCCLXII
18. CMXVIII + XXX
19. CCLXXVI + LXXXIII
20. CDXXVII + CDLXXXVIII

# Adding Roman Numerals (F) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $\text{XXIV} + \text{CCCLXXIII}$   
= **CCCXCVII**
2.  $\text{CCCLXXV} + \text{CDXII}$   
= **DCCLXXXVII**
3.  $\text{LXXXVI} + \text{DCCII}$   
= **DCCLXXXVIII**
4.  $\text{DLXXII} + \text{CCX}$   
= **DCCLXXXII**
5.  $\text{CCLXXXIV} + \text{DXCV}$   
= **DCCCLXXIX**
6.  $\text{DXCVII} + \text{CCCXC}$   
= **CMLXXXVII**
7.  $\text{DCCCLXXXV} + \text{LXIV}$   
= **CMXLIX**
8.  $\text{DCCLXXVII} + \text{CCVII}$   
= **CMLXXXIV**
9.  $\text{CMXIV} + \text{LXX}$   
= **CMLXXXIV**
10.  $\text{CCXXII} + \text{CDVI}$   
= **DCXXVIII**
11.  $\text{DCCL} + \text{CXC}$   
= **CMXL**
12.  $\text{DCXXXI} + \text{CCLXVII}$   
= **DCCCXCVIII**
13.  $\text{DCCCLXXXIV} + \text{XLII}$   
= **CMXXVI**
14.  $\text{CMXXXVI} + \text{XXV}$   
= **CMLXI**
15.  $\text{DCCCXLVI} + \text{CIX}$   
= **CMLV**
16.  $\text{CCCLXV} + \text{CDXLI}$   
= **DCCCVI**
17.  $\text{LXXXV} + \text{DCCLXII}$   
= **DCCCXLVII**
18.  $\text{CMXVIII} + \text{XXX}$   
= **CMXLVIII**
19.  $\text{CCLXXVI} + \text{LXXXIII}$   
= **CCCLI**
20.  $\text{CDXXVII} + \text{CDLXXXVIII}$   
= **CMXV**

# Adding Roman Numerals (G)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. LXXXV + CDLIII
2. CMLXXXI + VIII
3. CCCLXXXIII + LVIII
4. CDVII + DLXXI
5. CMVIII + LXXXVI
6. CDXC + CCLXXXVIII
7. DCLXXXI + CCI
8. CDLXXXII + CCXLIII
9. XVI + XLV
10. CMLXXXI + XIV
11. DCV + CCCXXI
12. CCLXIV + DCCXV
13. DCLV + LXXV
14. CCCXCIII + DXXIV
15. CDLXXV + CXCVI
16. CMXCVIII + II
17. CCXXXVIII + DCCVII
18. CCCXXXIV + CCXXXI
19. DCCXXVI + CXLV
20. CDXLV + CDVI

# Adding Roman Numerals (G) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $LXXXV + CDLIII$   
= **DXXXVIII**
2.  $CMLXXXI + VIII$   
= **CMLXXXIX**
3.  $CCCLXXXIII + LVIII$   
= **CDXLI**
4.  $CDVII + DLXXI$   
= **CMLXXVIII**
5.  $CMVIII + LXXXVI$   
= **CMXCIV**
6.  $CDXC + CCLXXXVIII$   
= **DCCLXXVIII**
7.  $DCLXXXI + CCI$   
= **DCCCLXXXII**
8.  $CDLXXXII + CCXLIII$   
= **DCCXXV**
9.  $XVI + XLV$   
= **LXI**
10.  $CMLXXXI + XIV$   
= **CMXCV**
11.  $DCV + CCCXXI$   
= **CMXXVI**
12.  $CCLXIV + DCCXV$   
= **CMLXXIX**
13.  $DCLV + LXXV$   
= **DCCXXX**
14.  $CCCXCIII + DXXIV$   
= **CMXVII**
15.  $CDLXXV + CXCVI$   
= **DCLXXI**
16.  $CMXCVIII + II$   
= **M**
17.  $CCXXXVIII + DCCVII$   
= **CMXLV**
18.  $CCCXXXIV + CCXXXI$   
= **DLXV**
19.  $DCCXXVI + CXLV$   
= **DCCCLXXI**
20.  $CDXLV + CDVI$   
= **DCCCLI**

# Adding Roman Numerals (H)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. LXI + CCCXLIX
2. CLXII + CCCXCV
3. CCLXXXIX + CDXLVI
4. X + CXIX
5. DCCXLIV + LXXXVII
6. CMLIII + XXXV
7. CDLXXXIII + CCCXLVII
8. XCIV + DCCCLXXIV
9. III + DCCLXVII
10. DCCCLXXIV + LXV
11. DCCLXXXVIII + CLXXXII
12. CDXCIV + CXXXIX
13. CLXXVII + DXI
14. CCCLXXXIII + CCCXXXIII
15. DCXXII + CCLXXVII
16. CXLIII + DCXX
17. DCCCLXXX + XI
18. CXCII + DXVII
19. DCXCII + CXIII
20. DCCXLVII + XL

# Adding Roman Numerals (H) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $LXI + CCCXLIX$   
= **CDX**
2.  $CLXII + CCCXCV$   
= **DLVII**
3.  $CCLXXXIX + CDXLVI$   
= **DCCXXXV**
4.  $X + CXIX$   
= **CXXIX**
5.  $DCCXLIV + LXXXVII$   
= **DCCCXXXI**
6.  $CMLIII + XXXV$   
= **CMLXXXVIII**
7.  $CDLXXXIII + CCCXLVII$   
= **DCCCXXX**
8.  $XCIV + DCCCLXXIV$   
= **CMLXVIII**
9.  $III + DCCLXVII$   
= **DCCLXX**
10.  $DCCCLXXIV + LXV$   
= **CMXXXIX**
11.  $DCCLXXXVIII + CLXXXII$   
= **CMLXX**
12.  $CDXCIV + CXXXIX$   
= **DCXXXIII**
13.  $CLXXVII + DXI$   
= **DCLXXXVIII**
14.  $CCCLXXXIII + CCCXXXIII$   
= **DCCXVI**
15.  $DCXXII + CCLXXVII$   
= **DCCCXCIX**
16.  $CXLIII + DCXX$   
= **DCCLXIII**
17.  $DCCCLXXX + XI$   
= **DCCCXCI**
18.  $CXCII + DXVII$   
= **DCCIX**
19.  $DCXCII + CXIII$   
= **DCCCV**
20.  $DCCXLVII + XL$   
= **DCCLXXXVII**

# Adding Roman Numerals (I)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

$$1. \text{ CCCLXXXVIII} + \text{ CLXXX}$$

$$11. \text{ CDXII} + \text{ CVIII}$$

$$2. \text{ LXI} + \text{ DCCXXV}$$

$$12. \text{ CCVIII} + \text{ DXLVII}$$

$$3. \text{ XLVIII} + \text{ CXII}$$

$$13. \text{ CDXCVI} + \text{ CCXXXVII}$$

$$4. \text{ CDXXVIII} + \text{ DXXXI}$$

$$14. \text{ CXXV} + \text{ DCCCXV}$$

$$5. \text{ DLXXIV} + \text{ CCXXVIII}$$

$$15. \text{ CCCXXX} + \text{ CLXXIX}$$

$$6. \text{ CCLXI} + \text{ CC}$$

$$16. \text{ CDLXXXV} + \text{ CLXXXV}$$

$$7. \text{ DXII} + \text{ CDXVI}$$

$$17. \text{ DCCCLXXVII} + \text{ VII}$$

$$8. \text{ CCXCVI} + \text{ CCCXXI}$$

$$18. \text{ CXXIV} + \text{ DXXXI}$$

$$9. \text{ CCXI} + \text{ DCXXVII}$$

$$19. \text{ CCI} + \text{ CCXV}$$

$$10. \text{ DCCCV} + \text{ CXCII}$$

$$20. \text{ CC} + \text{ DCLXXVI}$$

# Adding Roman Numerals (I) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $\text{CCCLXXXVIII} + \text{CLXXX}$   
= **DLXVIII**
2.  $\text{LXI} + \text{DCCXXV}$   
= **DCCLXXXVI**
3.  $\text{XLVIII} + \text{CXII}$   
= **CLX**
4.  $\text{CDXXVIII} + \text{DXXXI}$   
= **CMLIX**
5.  $\text{DLXXIV} + \text{CCXXVIII}$   
= **DCCCII**
6.  $\text{CCLXI} + \text{CC}$   
= **CDLXI**
7.  $\text{DXII} + \text{CDXVI}$   
= **CMXXVIII**
8.  $\text{CCXCVI} + \text{CCCXXI}$   
= **DCXVII**
9.  $\text{CCXI} + \text{DCXXVII}$   
= **DCCCXXXVIII**
10.  $\text{DCCCV} + \text{CXCII}$   
= **CMXCVII**
11.  $\text{CDXII} + \text{CVIII}$   
= **DXX**
12.  $\text{CCVIII} + \text{DXLVII}$   
= **DCCLV**
13.  $\text{CDXCVI} + \text{CCXXXVII}$   
= **DCCXXXIII**
14.  $\text{CXXV} + \text{DCCCXV}$   
= **CMXL**
15.  $\text{CCCXXX} + \text{CLXXIX}$   
= **DIX**
16.  $\text{CDLXXXV} + \text{CLXXXV}$   
= **DCLXX**
17.  $\text{DCCCLXXVII} + \text{VII}$   
= **DCCCLXXXIV**
18.  $\text{CXXIV} + \text{DXXXI}$   
= **DCLV**
19.  $\text{CCI} + \text{CCXV}$   
= **CDXVI**
20.  $\text{CC} + \text{DCLXXVI}$   
= **DCCCLXXVI**

# Adding Roman Numerals (J)

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1. DCX + LIII
2. XC + DCLXXVII
3. CLXXXVII + DCCXXXVI
4. DCCXXIV + CLXXXIX
5. DCCLXI + XLVII
6. VI + CCCXCVII
7. CLXV + XCVIII
8. LXXXVII + CCCXLVI
9. CCLXVI + CCX
10. CXCVII + DLXXXIV
11. CCLXXX + LXIV
12. CCLXXXII + CCCXLI
13. DCCCLIX + LIV
14. CDLXXV + CCCXLVIII
15. CDV + CCCLXXXIII
16. CCCLX + DLXXIX
17. DCCCI + CXV
18. DLXII + CC
19. CCCXXI + DXXI
20. XIV + IV

# Adding Roman Numerals (J) Answers

Answer each question in Roman numerals.

1.  $\text{DCX} + \text{LIII}$   
= **DCLXIII**
2.  $\text{XC} + \text{DCLXXVII}$   
= **DCCLXVII**
3.  $\text{CLXXXVII} + \text{DCCXXXVI}$   
= **CMXXIII**
4.  $\text{DCCXXIV} + \text{CLXXXIX}$   
= **CMXIII**
5.  $\text{DCCLXI} + \text{XLVII}$   
= **DCCCVIII**
6.  $\text{VI} + \text{CCCXCVII}$   
= **CDIII**
7.  $\text{CLXV} + \text{XCVIII}$   
= **CCLXIII**
8.  $\text{LXXXVII} + \text{CCCXLVI}$   
= **CDXXXIII**
9.  $\text{CCLXVI} + \text{CCX}$   
= **CDLXXVI**
10.  $\text{CXCVII} + \text{DLXXXIV}$   
= **DCCLXXXI**
11.  $\text{CCLXXX} + \text{LXIV}$   
= **CCCXLIV**
12.  $\text{CCLXXXII} + \text{CCCXLI}$   
= **DCXXIII**
13.  $\text{DCCCLIX} + \text{LIV}$   
= **CMXIII**
14.  $\text{CDLXXV} + \text{CCCXLVIII}$   
= **DCCCXXIII**
15.  $\text{CDV} + \text{CCCLXXXIII}$   
= **DCCLXXXVIII**
16.  $\text{CCCLX} + \text{DLXXIX}$   
= **CMXXXIX**
17.  $\text{DCCCI} + \text{CXV}$   
= **CMXVI**
18.  $\text{DLXII} + \text{CC}$   
= **DCCLXII**
19.  $\text{CCCXXI} + \text{DXXI}$   
= **DCCCXLII**
20.  $\text{XIV} + \text{IV}$   
= **XVIII**