

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (A) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

2. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{7}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

3. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

4. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \frac{22}{6} = \frac{11}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3}$

5. $\frac{6}{8} + \frac{14}{8} = \frac{20}{8} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

6. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

7. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

8. $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{6}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

9. $\frac{1}{8} + \frac{23}{8} = \frac{24}{8} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

10. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \frac{16}{6} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (B)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

4. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{15}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

6. $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{6}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

7. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

8. $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{14}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

9. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

10. $\frac{2}{8} + \frac{14}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (B) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

2. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{7}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

3. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

4. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

5. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{15}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

6. $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{6}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

7. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

8. $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{14}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

9. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

10. $\frac{2}{8} + \frac{14}{8} = \frac{16}{8} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (C)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{12}{7} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{20}{7} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

3. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{8}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{10}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

6. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

7. $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{16}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

8. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{10}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

9. $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{12}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (C) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{12}{7} = \frac{14}{7} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

2. $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{20}{7} = \frac{21}{7} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

3. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{8}{6} = \frac{10}{6} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

4. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

5. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{10}{6} = \frac{12}{6} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

6. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

7. $\frac{2}{9} + \frac{16}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

8. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{10}{6} = \frac{15}{6} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

9. $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{12}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (D)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{4}{6} + \frac{16}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{7}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

5. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{23}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{10}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{11}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

9. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

10. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (D) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

$$1. \quad \frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$2. \quad \frac{4}{6} + \frac{16}{6} = \frac{20}{6} = \frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{2}{3} + \frac{7}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$4. \quad \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$5. \quad \frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{5}{8} + \frac{23}{8} = \frac{28}{8} = \frac{7}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}$$

$$7. \quad \frac{4}{8} + \frac{10}{8} = \frac{14}{8} = \frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$$

$$8. \quad \frac{1}{9} + \frac{11}{9} = \frac{12}{9} = \frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$$

$$9. \quad \frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$10. \quad \frac{5}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (E)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{11}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

3. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{14}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

6. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{21}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{9}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{8}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

9. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{19}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (E) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{11}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

2. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

3. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{14}{6} = \frac{16}{6} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

4. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

5. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \frac{12}{4} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

6. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{21}{9} = \frac{24}{9} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

7. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{9}{6} = \frac{10}{6} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

8. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{8}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

9. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{19}{8} = \frac{26}{8} = \frac{13}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (F)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{14}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{18}{7} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

5. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{8}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

8. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{9}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

9. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (F) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{14}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

2. $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{18}{7} = \frac{21}{7} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

5. $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{8}{6} = \frac{10}{6} = \frac{5}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3}$

6. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{7}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

7. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

8. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{9}{6} = \frac{12}{6} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

9. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

10. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (G)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

2. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{13}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{11}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{9}{5} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

9. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (G) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \frac{14}{6} = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$

2. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{13}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

3. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

4. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

5. $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{11}{5} = \frac{15}{5} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

6. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{17}{6} = \frac{22}{6} = \frac{11}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3}$

7. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

8. $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{9}{5} = \frac{10}{5} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

9. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{7}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}$

10. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (H)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{6}{8} + \frac{20}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

5. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

6. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

7. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $\frac{2}{4} + \frac{10}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

9. $\frac{7}{9} + \frac{17}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $\frac{3}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (H) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

$$1. \quad \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$2. \quad \frac{6}{8} + \frac{20}{8} = \frac{26}{8} = \frac{13}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$$

$$4. \quad \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$5. \quad \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$6. \quad \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$7. \quad \frac{3}{6} + \frac{13}{6} = \frac{16}{6} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$$

$$8. \quad \frac{2}{4} + \frac{10}{4} = \frac{12}{4} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$9. \quad \frac{7}{9} + \frac{17}{9} = \frac{24}{9} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$$

$$10. \quad \frac{3}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \frac{18}{6} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (I)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{15}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

2. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

4. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5. $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{17}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{12}{7} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

8. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

9. $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{17}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

10. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{15}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (I) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{15}{8} = \frac{22}{8} = \frac{11}{4} = 2\frac{3}{4}$

2. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

3. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

4. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

5. $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{17}{8} = \frac{22}{8} = \frac{11}{4} = 2\frac{3}{4}$

6. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

7. $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{12}{7} = \frac{14}{7} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

8. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} = \frac{10}{4} = \frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2}$

9. $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{17}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

10. $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{15}{9} = \frac{18}{9} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (J)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

2. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

3. $\frac{6}{7} + \frac{8}{7} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

5. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{19}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

7. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

8. $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{20}{8} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

9. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

10. $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{26}{9} = \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} =$

Adding Proper and Improper Fractions (J) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Calculate each sum.

1. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{2} = \frac{6}{2} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

2. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

3. $\frac{6}{7} + \frac{8}{7} = \frac{14}{7} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

4. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

5. $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{19}{8} = \frac{26}{8} = \frac{13}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$

6. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{15}{6} = \frac{20}{6} = \frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$

7. $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

8. $\frac{4}{8} + \frac{20}{8} = \frac{24}{8} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

9. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

10. $\frac{1}{9} + \frac{26}{9} = \frac{27}{9} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$