

Solving Simple Linear Equations (A)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \ r + 8 = 24$$

$$2. \ 10 = p + 9$$

$$3. \ 15 + 19 = x$$

$$4. \ j = 1 + 7$$

$$5. \ 20 = s + 9$$

$$6. \ 13 = v + 7$$

$$7. \ 12 + 4 = z$$

$$8. \ 14 + a = 18$$

$$9. \ t + 9 = 22$$

$$10. \ b = 9 + 12$$

$$11. \ g + 17 = 30$$

$$12. \ 15 + w = 28$$

$$13. \ 1 + 13 = y$$

$$14. \ c = 6 + 19$$

$$15. \ 25 = f + 12$$

$$16. \ 27 = h + 13$$

$$17. \ 16 = k + 7$$

$$18. \ 13 = d + 11$$

$$19. \ n = 2 + 10$$

$$20. \ m = 15 + 9$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (A) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad r + 8 = 24$$

$$r = 16$$

$$2. \quad 10 = p + 9$$

$$p = 1$$

$$3. \quad 15 + 19 = x$$

$$x = 34$$

$$4. \quad j = 1 + 7$$

$$j = 8$$

$$5. \quad 20 = s + 9$$

$$s = 11$$

$$6. \quad 13 = v + 7$$

$$v = 6$$

$$7. \quad 12 + 4 = z$$

$$z = 16$$

$$8. \quad 14 + a = 18$$

$$a = 4$$

$$9. \quad t + 9 = 22$$

$$t = 13$$

$$10. \quad b = 9 + 12$$

$$b = 21$$

$$11. \quad g + 17 = 30$$

$$g = 13$$

$$12. \quad 15 + w = 28$$

$$w = 13$$

$$13. \quad 1 + 13 = y$$

$$y = 14$$

$$14. \quad c = 6 + 19$$

$$c = 25$$

$$15. \quad 25 = f + 12$$

$$f = 13$$

$$16. \quad 27 = h + 13$$

$$h = 14$$

$$17. \quad 16 = k + 7$$

$$k = 9$$

$$18. \quad 13 = d + 11$$

$$d = 2$$

$$19. \quad n = 2 + 10$$

$$n = 12$$

$$20. \quad m = 15 + 9$$

$$m = 24$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (B)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 5 + a = 19$$

$$2. \quad f = 5 + 10$$

$$3. \quad j = 12 + 4$$

$$4. \quad 22 = 20 + g$$

$$5. \quad b = 5 + 5$$

$$6. \quad 17 = s + 3$$

$$7. \quad 11 + x = 17$$

$$8. \quad 24 = 13 + t$$

$$9. \quad 5 + 3 = p$$

$$10. \quad 28 = 12 + d$$

$$11. \quad n = 14 + 17$$

$$12. \quad 4 + y = 9$$

$$13. \quad c + 4 = 18$$

$$14. \quad 14 + 18 = v$$

$$15. \quad 16 + 1 = k$$

$$16. \quad 12 + m = 31$$

$$17. \quad z + 9 = 18$$

$$18. \quad 20 + 10 = w$$

$$19. \quad 20 = 12 + r$$

$$20. \quad h = 4 + 15$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (B) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 5 + a = 19$$
$$a = 14$$

$$2. \quad f = 5 + 10$$
$$f = 15$$

$$3. \quad j = 12 + 4$$
$$j = 16$$

$$4. \quad 22 = 20 + g$$
$$g = 2$$

$$5. \quad b = 5 + 5$$
$$b = 10$$

$$6. \quad 17 = s + 3$$
$$s = 14$$

$$7. \quad 11 + x = 17$$
$$x = 6$$

$$8. \quad 24 = 13 + t$$
$$t = 11$$

$$9. \quad 5 + 3 = p$$
$$p = 8$$

$$10. \quad 28 = 12 + d$$
$$d = 16$$

$$11. \quad n = 14 + 17$$
$$n = 31$$

$$12. \quad 4 + y = 9$$
$$y = 5$$

$$13. \quad c + 4 = 18$$
$$c = 14$$

$$14. \quad 14 + 18 = v$$
$$v = 32$$

$$15. \quad 16 + 1 = k$$
$$k = 17$$

$$16. \quad 12 + m = 31$$
$$m = 19$$

$$17. \quad z + 9 = 18$$
$$z = 9$$

$$18. \quad 20 + 10 = w$$
$$w = 30$$

$$19. \quad 20 = 12 + r$$
$$r = 8$$

$$20. \quad h = 4 + 15$$
$$h = 19$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (C)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad v = 7 + 12$$

$$2. \quad 5 = m + 1$$

$$3. \quad 11 + 16 = b$$

$$4. \quad r + 15 = 32$$

$$5. \quad 8 = 2 + k$$

$$6. \quad j + 2 = 12$$

$$7. \quad 14 = 13 + w$$

$$8. \quad 15 + s = 32$$

$$9. \quad 6 + 20 = a$$

$$10. \quad n + 2 = 3$$

$$11. \quad 19 + 11 = h$$

$$12. \quad g = 2 + 17$$

$$13. \quad t + 11 = 23$$

$$14. \quad x + 9 = 11$$

$$15. \quad 13 = y + 10$$

$$16. \quad z = 14 + 9$$

$$17. \quad 36 = p + 20$$

$$18. \quad 18 = d + 5$$

$$19. \quad f + 18 = 23$$

$$20. \quad 37 = c + 20$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (C) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad v = 7 + 12$$

$$\textcolor{red}{v = 19}$$

$$2. \quad 5 = m + 1$$

$$\textcolor{red}{m = 4}$$

$$3. \quad 11 + 16 = b$$

$$\textcolor{red}{b = 27}$$

$$4. \quad r + 15 = 32$$

$$\textcolor{red}{r = 17}$$

$$5. \quad 8 = 2 + k$$

$$\textcolor{red}{k = 6}$$

$$6. \quad j + 2 = 12$$

$$\textcolor{red}{j = 10}$$

$$7. \quad 14 = 13 + w$$

$$\textcolor{red}{w = 1}$$

$$8. \quad 15 + s = 32$$

$$\textcolor{red}{s = 17}$$

$$9. \quad 6 + 20 = a$$

$$\textcolor{red}{a = 26}$$

$$10. \quad n + 2 = 3$$

$$\textcolor{red}{n = 1}$$

$$11. \quad 19 + 11 = h$$

$$\textcolor{red}{h = 30}$$

$$12. \quad g = 2 + 17$$

$$\textcolor{red}{g = 19}$$

$$13. \quad t + 11 = 23$$

$$\textcolor{red}{t = 12}$$

$$14. \quad x + 9 = 11$$

$$\textcolor{red}{x = 2}$$

$$15. \quad 13 = y + 10$$

$$\textcolor{red}{y = 3}$$

$$16. \quad z = 14 + 9$$

$$\textcolor{red}{z = 23}$$

$$17. \quad 36 = p + 20$$

$$\textcolor{red}{p = 16}$$

$$18. \quad 18 = d + 5$$

$$\textcolor{red}{d = 13}$$

$$19. \quad f + 18 = 23$$

$$\textcolor{red}{f = 5}$$

$$20. \quad 37 = c + 20$$

$$\textcolor{red}{c = 17}$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (D)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 9 + p = 11$$

$$2. \quad n + 3 = 10$$

$$3. \quad 10 + 6 = y$$

$$4. \quad m + 17 = 21$$

$$5. \quad 16 + s = 24$$

$$6. \quad 8 = 5 + v$$

$$7. \quad 21 = 20 + t$$

$$8. \quad z = 8 + 8$$

$$9. \quad 12 + 7 = a$$

$$10. \quad 11 + w = 16$$

$$11. \quad h + 15 = 34$$

$$12. \quad 9 + f = 13$$

$$13. \quad 17 + d = 32$$

$$14. \quad 17 = 9 + k$$

$$15. \quad x + 12 = 19$$

$$16. \quad 1 + c = 14$$

$$17. \quad 5 = g + 3$$

$$18. \quad 5 + b = 24$$

$$19. \quad 17 + j = 33$$

$$20. \quad 5 + 10 = r$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (D) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 9 + p = 11$$

$$p = 2$$

$$2. \quad n + 3 = 10$$

$$n = 7$$

$$3. \quad 10 + 6 = y$$

$$y = 16$$

$$4. \quad m + 17 = 21$$

$$m = 4$$

$$5. \quad 16 + s = 24$$

$$s = 8$$

$$6. \quad 8 = 5 + v$$

$$v = 3$$

$$7. \quad 21 = 20 + t$$

$$t = 1$$

$$8. \quad z = 8 + 8$$

$$z = 16$$

$$9. \quad 12 + 7 = a$$

$$a = 19$$

$$10. \quad 11 + w = 16$$

$$w = 5$$

$$11. \quad h + 15 = 34$$

$$h = 19$$

$$12. \quad 9 + f = 13$$

$$f = 4$$

$$13. \quad 17 + d = 32$$

$$d = 15$$

$$14. \quad 17 = 9 + k$$

$$k = 8$$

$$15. \quad x + 12 = 19$$

$$x = 7$$

$$16. \quad 1 + c = 14$$

$$c = 13$$

$$17. \quad 5 = g + 3$$

$$g = 2$$

$$18. \quad 5 + b = 24$$

$$b = 19$$

$$19. \quad 17 + j = 33$$

$$j = 16$$

$$20. \quad 5 + 10 = r$$

$$r = 15$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (E)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 6 + 16 = g$$

$$2. \quad 3 + w = 10$$

$$3. \quad c + 1 = 19$$

$$4. \quad 14 + x = 26$$

$$5. \quad 13 = 12 + n$$

$$6. \quad 11 = m + 2$$

$$7. \quad 19 = 5 + d$$

$$8. \quad 17 = p + 7$$

$$9. \quad 18 = v + 7$$

$$10. \quad 29 = 15 + t$$

$$11. \quad h + 2 = 18$$

$$12. \quad b + 5 = 16$$

$$13. \quad 24 = k + 10$$

$$14. \quad s + 14 = 16$$

$$15. \quad 13 + 14 = f$$

$$16. \quad 12 + z = 19$$

$$17. \quad 17 = 9 + y$$

$$18. \quad 18 + 5 = a$$

$$19. \quad r + 11 = 13$$

$$20. \quad j + 2 = 19$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (E) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

1. $6 + 16 = g$

$$g = 22$$

2. $3 + w = 10$

$$w = 7$$

3. $c + 1 = 19$

$$c = 18$$

4. $14 + x = 26$

$$x = 12$$

5. $13 = 12 + n$

$$n = 1$$

6. $11 = m + 2$

$$m = 9$$

7. $19 = 5 + d$

$$d = 14$$

8. $17 = p + 7$

$$p = 10$$

9. $18 = v + 7$

$$v = 11$$

10. $29 = 15 + t$

$$t = 14$$

11. $h + 2 = 18$

$$h = 16$$

12. $b + 5 = 16$

$$b = 11$$

13. $24 = k + 10$

$$k = 14$$

14. $s + 14 = 16$

$$s = 2$$

15. $13 + 14 = f$

$$f = 27$$

16. $12 + z = 19$

$$z = 7$$

17. $17 = 9 + y$

$$y = 8$$

18. $18 + 5 = a$

$$a = 23$$

19. $r + 11 = 13$

$$r = 2$$

20. $j + 2 = 19$

$$j = 17$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (F)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \ g + 12 = 15$$

$$2. \ 7 = r + 3$$

$$3. \ k = 5 + 9$$

$$4. \ m + 7 = 10$$

$$5. \ 10 + a = 25$$

$$6. \ 25 = 11 + j$$

$$7. \ t + 3 = 5$$

$$8. \ 18 + 8 = x$$

$$9. \ 7 + 6 = z$$

$$10. \ 10 = 8 + w$$

$$11. \ 12 = p + 2$$

$$12. \ 25 = 17 + d$$

$$13. \ 15 = 12 + b$$

$$14. \ y + 11 = 16$$

$$15. \ c = 20 + 19$$

$$16. \ 23 = h + 15$$

$$17. \ 29 = v + 16$$

$$18. \ 12 + f = 31$$

$$19. \ s + 18 = 32$$

$$20. \ 9 + n = 29$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (F) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \ g + 12 = 15$$

$$g = 3$$

$$2. \ 7 = r + 3$$

$$r = 4$$

$$3. \ k = 5 + 9$$

$$k = 14$$

$$4. \ m + 7 = 10$$

$$m = 3$$

$$5. \ 10 + a = 25$$

$$a = 15$$

$$6. \ 25 = 11 + j$$

$$j = 14$$

$$7. \ t + 3 = 5$$

$$t = 2$$

$$8. \ 18 + 8 = x$$

$$x = 26$$

$$9. \ 7 + 6 = z$$

$$z = 13$$

$$10. \ 10 = 8 + w$$

$$w = 2$$

$$11. \ 12 = p + 2$$

$$p = 10$$

$$12. \ 25 = 17 + d$$

$$d = 8$$

$$13. \ 15 = 12 + b$$

$$b = 3$$

$$14. \ y + 11 = 16$$

$$y = 5$$

$$15. \ c = 20 + 19$$

$$c = 39$$

$$16. \ 23 = h + 15$$

$$h = 8$$

$$17. \ 29 = v + 16$$

$$v = 13$$

$$18. \ 12 + f = 31$$

$$f = 19$$

$$19. \ s + 18 = 32$$

$$s = 14$$

$$20. \ 9 + n = 29$$

$$n = 20$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (G)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 3 + f = 17$$

$$2. \quad s + 11 = 14$$

$$3. \quad 20 = 7 + p$$

$$4. \quad 6 + 14 = j$$

$$5. \quad g + 12 = 17$$

$$6. \quad w = 9 + 9$$

$$7. \quad 11 + 5 = x$$

$$8. \quad 20 = z + 1$$

$$9. \quad 5 + 12 = n$$

$$10. \quad 3 = y + 1$$

$$11. \quad b + 3 = 21$$

$$12. \quad 3 + 6 = c$$

$$13. \quad 20 = 15 + r$$

$$14. \quad 20 + t = 29$$

$$15. \quad 30 = d + 15$$

$$16. \quad 5 + m = 6$$

$$17. \quad a = 5 + 3$$

$$18. \quad 20 + 18 = k$$

$$19. \quad h = 5 + 13$$

$$20. \quad 19 + v = 21$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (G) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 3 + f = 17$$

$$f = 14$$

$$2. \quad s + 11 = 14$$

$$s = 3$$

$$3. \quad 20 = 7 + p$$

$$p = 13$$

$$4. \quad 6 + 14 = j$$

$$j = 20$$

$$5. \quad g + 12 = 17$$

$$g = 5$$

$$6. \quad w = 9 + 9$$

$$w = 18$$

$$7. \quad 11 + 5 = x$$

$$x = 16$$

$$8. \quad 20 = z + 1$$

$$z = 19$$

$$9. \quad 5 + 12 = n$$

$$n = 17$$

$$10. \quad 3 = y + 1$$

$$y = 2$$

$$11. \quad b + 3 = 21$$

$$b = 18$$

$$12. \quad 3 + 6 = c$$

$$c = 9$$

$$13. \quad 20 = 15 + r$$

$$r = 5$$

$$14. \quad 20 + t = 29$$

$$t = 9$$

$$15. \quad 30 = d + 15$$

$$d = 15$$

$$16. \quad 5 + m = 6$$

$$m = 1$$

$$17. \quad a = 5 + 3$$

$$a = 8$$

$$18. \quad 20 + 18 = k$$

$$k = 38$$

$$19. \quad h = 5 + 13$$

$$h = 18$$

$$20. \quad 19 + v = 21$$

$$v = 2$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (H)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 29 = b + 15$$

$$2. \quad a = 19 + 16$$

$$3. \quad 17 + d = 29$$

$$4. \quad 17 + 15 = c$$

$$5. \quad 14 + k = 25$$

$$6. \quad 27 = g + 7$$

$$7. \quad r = 4 + 12$$

$$8. \quad 20 = 8 + s$$

$$9. \quad 13 + p = 15$$

$$10. \quad z = 13 + 3$$

$$11. \quad 13 = y + 2$$

$$12. \quad 25 = 5 + w$$

$$13. \quad v = 1 + 18$$

$$14. \quad m + 7 = 27$$

$$15. \quad 30 = t + 20$$

$$16. \quad 10 + x = 21$$

$$17. \quad 6 + j = 10$$

$$18. \quad h + 5 = 17$$

$$19. \quad 19 + 17 = n$$

$$20. \quad 19 = 15 + f$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (H) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 29 = b + 15$$

$$b = 14$$

$$2. \quad a = 19 + 16$$

$$a = 35$$

$$3. \quad 17 + d = 29$$

$$d = 12$$

$$4. \quad 17 + 15 = c$$

$$c = 32$$

$$5. \quad 14 + k = 25$$

$$k = 11$$

$$6. \quad 27 = g + 7$$

$$g = 20$$

$$7. \quad r = 4 + 12$$

$$r = 16$$

$$8. \quad 20 = 8 + s$$

$$s = 12$$

$$9. \quad 13 + p = 15$$

$$p = 2$$

$$10. \quad z = 13 + 3$$

$$z = 16$$

$$11. \quad 13 = y + 2$$

$$y = 11$$

$$12. \quad 25 = 5 + w$$

$$w = 20$$

$$13. \quad v = 1 + 18$$

$$v = 19$$

$$14. \quad m + 7 = 27$$

$$m = 20$$

$$15. \quad 30 = t + 20$$

$$t = 10$$

$$16. \quad 10 + x = 21$$

$$x = 11$$

$$17. \quad 6 + j = 10$$

$$j = 4$$

$$18. \quad h + 5 = 17$$

$$h = 12$$

$$19. \quad 19 + 17 = n$$

$$n = 36$$

$$20. \quad 19 = 15 + f$$

$$f = 4$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (I)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \ z = 13 + 8$$

$$2. \ y = 11 + 6$$

$$3. \ a = 4 + 18$$

$$4. \ 12 + t = 13$$

$$5. \ 21 = 12 + v$$

$$6. \ 5 = 4 + g$$

$$7. \ 4 + 1 = d$$

$$8. \ 17 = m + 5$$

$$9. \ 30 = 16 + h$$

$$10. \ 7 + w = 27$$

$$11. \ 32 = 19 + k$$

$$12. \ n + 15 = 24$$

$$13. \ c = 7 + 11$$

$$14. \ f = 10 + 18$$

$$15. \ b = 8 + 12$$

$$16. \ 32 = s + 17$$

$$17. \ 8 + 6 = r$$

$$18. \ 37 = 19 + p$$

$$19. \ 20 + x = 29$$

$$20. \ 35 = j + 15$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (I) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \ z = 13 + 8$$

$$\textcolor{red}{z = 21}$$

$$2. \ y = 11 + 6$$

$$\textcolor{red}{y = 17}$$

$$3. \ a = 4 + 18$$

$$\textcolor{red}{a = 22}$$

$$4. \ 12 + t = 13$$

$$\textcolor{red}{t = 1}$$

$$5. \ 21 = 12 + v$$

$$\textcolor{red}{v = 9}$$

$$6. \ 5 = 4 + g$$

$$\textcolor{red}{g = 1}$$

$$7. \ 4 + 1 = d$$

$$\textcolor{red}{d = 5}$$

$$8. \ 17 = m + 5$$

$$\textcolor{red}{m = 12}$$

$$9. \ 30 = 16 + h$$

$$\textcolor{red}{h = 14}$$

$$10. \ 7 + w = 27$$

$$\textcolor{red}{w = 20}$$

$$11. \ 32 = 19 + k$$

$$\textcolor{red}{k = 13}$$

$$12. \ n + 15 = 24$$

$$\textcolor{red}{n = 9}$$

$$13. \ c = 7 + 11$$

$$\textcolor{red}{c = 18}$$

$$14. \ f = 10 + 18$$

$$\textcolor{red}{f = 28}$$

$$15. \ b = 8 + 12$$

$$\textcolor{red}{b = 20}$$

$$16. \ 32 = s + 17$$

$$\textcolor{red}{s = 15}$$

$$17. \ 8 + 6 = r$$

$$\textcolor{red}{r = 14}$$

$$18. \ 37 = 19 + p$$

$$\textcolor{red}{p = 18}$$

$$19. \ 20 + x = 29$$

$$\textcolor{red}{x = 9}$$

$$20. \ 35 = j + 15$$

$$\textcolor{red}{j = 20}$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (J)

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

$$1. \quad 10 + 11 = v$$

$$2. \quad 16 + 1 = n$$

$$3. \quad h + 8 = 24$$

$$4. \quad 17 + j = 18$$

$$5. \quad m = 15 + 3$$

$$6. \quad 20 = 9 + x$$

$$7. \quad 16 = 6 + g$$

$$8. \quad 20 + c = 23$$

$$9. \quad 30 = 17 + b$$

$$10. \quad 19 = 14 + p$$

$$11. \quad 12 + z = 16$$

$$12. \quad 18 = 15 + a$$

$$13. \quad f + 6 = 8$$

$$14. \quad 23 = t + 19$$

$$15. \quad 17 + 13 = w$$

$$16. \quad 16 + 2 = d$$

$$17. \quad k = 3 + 11$$

$$18. \quad 3 = r + 1$$

$$19. \quad 11 + 18 = y$$

$$20. \quad s = 20 + 5$$

Solving Simple Linear Equations (J) Answers

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

Solve each equation by determining the value of the unknown (letter).

1. $10 + 11 = v$

$v = 21$

2. $16 + 1 = n$

$n = 17$

3. $h + 8 = 24$

$h = 16$

4. $17 + j = 18$

$j = 1$

5. $m = 15 + 3$

$m = 18$

6. $20 = 9 + x$

$x = 11$

7. $16 = 6 + g$

$g = 10$

8. $20 + c = 23$

$c = 3$

9. $30 = 17 + b$

$b = 13$

10. $19 = 14 + p$

$p = 5$

11. $12 + z = 16$

$z = 4$

12. $18 = 15 + a$

$a = 3$

13. $f + 6 = 8$

$f = 2$

14. $23 = t + 19$

$t = 4$

15. $17 + 13 = w$

$w = 30$

16. $16 + 2 = d$

$d = 18$

17. $k = 3 + 11$

$k = 14$

18. $3 = r + 1$

$r = 2$

19. $11 + 18 = y$

$y = 29$

20. $s = 20 + 5$

$s = 25$